

- *Overview of the classification of separation techniques*
- *Separation by precipitation*
 - *Separation based on K_{sp} values*
 - *Separation based on controlling the concentration of the precipitating agent*
 - *Separation based on controlling the pH of the solution, Complex ion formation*
 - *Organic precipitants*
- *Separation by Electrolysis*
 - *Electrolytic deposition, Controlled potential separation, Stripping electrolysis*
- *Solvent Extraction*
 - *Theory and Types and Extraction techniques*
 - *Extraction of organic compounds*
 - *cExtraction of Metal ions*
 - *Craig counter current process*
 - *Derivation of distribution curves*
 - *Application of the Craig Techniques*
- *Ion Exchange Process*
 - *Theory of ion exchange equilibria*
 - *Exchange resin*
 - *Ion exchange capacity*
 - *Effect of pH a separation of organic compounds*
 - *Effect of neutral salt*
 - *Complexing agents*
 - *Application of ion exchange process*

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